

# NATIONAL WORKSHOP FOR STATE JUDICIAL ACADEMIES [P-1495]

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>SESSION 1</b>		
<b>FRAMEWORK FOR JUDICIAL EDUCATION</b>		
<b>1.</b>	International Organization for Judicial Training, <i>Declaration of Judicial Training Principles</i> , Adopted on 8 November 2017.	<b>1</b>
<b>2.</b>	Xavier Ronsin, <i>The Principles of Judicial Training: Towards International Recognition?</i> , Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 11, (2016).	<b>12</b>
<b>3.</b>	Diana Richards, <i>Current Models of Judicial Training: An Updated Review of Initial and Continuous Training Models Across Western Democratic Jurisdictions</i> , Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 41 (2016).	<b>20</b>
<b>4.</b>	Toby S. Goldbach, <i>From the Court to the Classroom: Judges' Work in International Judicial Education</i> , Cornell International Law Journal, Volume 49 Issue 3 Fall 2016.	<b>33</b>
<b>5.</b>	V. Gopal Gowda, <i>Judicial Training and Education</i> , Journal of Delhi Judicial Academy Vol 9, pp. 56 (2016) .	<b>100</b>
<b>6.</b>	Livingston Armytage, <i>Educating Judges—Where to From Here?</i> , 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 167 (2015) .	<b>105</b>
<b>7.</b>	Mary R. Russell, <i>Toward a New Paradigm of Judicial Education</i> , 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 79 (2015).	<b>113</b>
<b>8.</b>	T. Brettel Dawson, <i>Judicial Education: Pedagogy for a Change</i> , 2015 Journal of Dispute Resolution 175 (2015) .	<b>127</b>
<b>9.</b>	Robert G. Bone, <i>Judging as Judgment: Tying Judicial Education to Adjudication Theory</i> , 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 129 (2015).	<b>144</b>
<b>10.</b>	Upendra Baxi, <i>Towards Understanding Judicial Education</i> , Journal of the Delhi Judicial Academy, Vol 8 DJA 2012.	<b>171</b>
<b>11.</b>	Natalie Skead & Justin Yeo (2025) <i>Judicial Education in a Brave New World: The Singapore Perspective</i> , The Law Teacher, 59:4, 666-689	<b>185</b>
<b>Additional Reading</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ EU funded Twinning Project “Strengthening the Judicial Training through Twinning”, <i>Report on the Best European Practices on Initial training Programs</i>, 2017</li> <li>➤ EU funded Twinning Project Strengthening the Judicial Training through Twinning, <i>Best European Practices on In-Service Training Programs</i>, 2017</li> </ul>		

- Handbook on Judicial Training Methodology in Europe, *Guidelines Issued by EJTN's Sub-Working Group "Training the Trainers"*, 2014
- Guidelines for Training of Judicial Officers and Strengthening of State Judicial Academies, Annexure C - NJA - Guidelines regd. Judicial Education – TFC
- Estelle Cros, *The Challenges of Judicial Education and Training: A Comparative Perspective*, [2023] Irish Judicial Studies Journal Vol 7(2)

## SESSION 2

### ASSESSMENT OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION NEEDS

1.	Kevin Thomas Frazier, <i>An "F" in Judicial Education: Why Emerging Technologies and New Risks Demand Judicial Education Reform</i> , 50 Ohio N.U. L. Rev. 27 (2023).	211
2.	James E. Baker et. al., <i>Judicial Roles and Nine AI Takeaways for Judges</i> in AN INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR FEDERAL JUDGES, Federal Judicial Centre 22 (2023).	232
3.	Brian Spilg, <i>Artificial Intelligence: A Paradigm Shift in Legal Norms and the Impact on Judicial Training</i> , Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 7, 2020.	242
4.	Justice T.S.Sivagnanam, <i>Judges as Learners: Need for Continuing Judicial Education</i> , Tamil Nadu State Judicial Academy, Chennai, June 2015.	259
5.	Justice John Basten, <i>Judicial Education on "Gender Awareness" in Australia</i> , Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 69 (2016) .	280
6.	Duane Benton & Jennifer A.L. Sheldon-Sherman, <i>What Judges Want and Need: User-Friendly Foundations for Effective Judicial Education</i> , Journal of Dispute Resolution, Volume 2015 Issue 1, 2015.	292
7.	Ms Shellee Wakefield, <i>Judicial Education for Domestic and Family Violence: State of Knowledge Paper</i> , Issue 02, 2015.	312
8.	Cheselden George V. Carmona, <i>Judicial Training on Election Dispute Resolution</i> , Judicial Training on Election Dispute Resolution.	348
9.	Livingston Armytage, <i>Training of Judges: Reflections on Principle and International Practice</i> , 2(1)European Journal of Legal Education 21-38 (2005).	356
10.	Richard F. Delin, <i>Jurisprudence for Judges: Why Legal Theory Matters for Social Context Education</i> , 27 Queen's L.J. 161 (2001).	375
11.	Judicial Training & Education Assessment Tool, <i>Meeting the Changing Training Needs of Judges in Europe</i> , Draft report prepared for CEPEJ by the Judicial Studies Alliance	422

<b>Additional Reading</b>		
➤ Federal Judicial Centre, <i>An Introduction to Artificial Intelligence for Federal Judges</i> , (2023)		
➤ American Association for the Advancement of Science, <i>Artificial Intelligence and the Courts: Materials for Judges</i> , (2022)		
<b>SESSION 3</b>		
<b>METHODOLOGIES FOR ADDRESSING JUDICIAL EDUCATION NEEDS</b>		
<b>1.</b>	Evan Murphy et. al., <i>Motivations, Barriers, and Impact of Continuing Judicial Education: A Survey of U.S. Judges</i> , 57 Ct. Rev. 40 (2021).	<b>439</b>
<b>2.</b>	Sir Robin Knowles, <i>Working together for the Rule of Law: Practical Partnerships Across Borders for Strategic and Sustainable Judicial Training</i> , Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 7, pg. 9 (2020).	<b>447</b>
<b>3.</b>	<i>Modern Training Methods and Design</i> , (Chapter 3), EJTN Handbook on Judicial Training, with the support of the EU, (January 2016).	<b>452</b>
<b>4.</b>	Richard Reaves, <i>Continuing Education for Judges</i> , Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training.	<b>481</b>
<b>5.</b>	Howard T. Markey, <i>A Need for Continuing Education in Judicial Ethics</i> , 28 Val. U. L. Rev. 647 (1994).	<b>493</b>
<b>6.</b>	Cynthia Gray & Frances Kahn Zemans, <i>Instructing Judges: Ethical Experience and Educational Technique</i> , 58 Law and Contemporary Problems 305-311 (Summer 1995)	<b>504</b>
<b>SESSION 4</b>		
<b>IMPACT ASSESSMENT OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION</b>		
<b>1.</b>	Mary Frances Edwards, <i>Evaluation of Continuing Judicial Education Programmes: Reaction, Learning, Acquisition/ Retention &amp; Behavior Changes</i> .	<b>511</b>
<b>2.</b>	Livingston Armytage, <i>Evaluating the Impact of Judicial Training</i> , Journal of Judicial Administration, Vol. 2014.	<b>521</b>
<b>3.</b>	<i>Evaluation Landmarks</i> , in HANDBOOK ON JUDICIAL TRAINING METHODOLOGY IN EUROPE, European Judicial Training Network.	<b>536</b>
<b>4.</b>	Maureen E. Conner, <i>Conducting Impact Evaluation for Judicial Branch Education</i> , The Judicial Education Reference, Information, and Technical Transfer Project.	<b>554</b>
<b>5.</b>	Kelly Bradley, <i>Training Evaluation Model: Evaluating and Improving Criminal Justice Training</i> , Institute for Law and Justice Alexandria, Virginia.	<b>591</b>
<b>6.</b>	Leigh Toomey, <i>Measuring the Impact of Judicial Training</i> , International Network to Promote the Rule of Law.	<b>609</b>

7.	<i>Judicial Education Program Evaluation</i> , The 6 <sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary, NASJE Curriculum Design: Evaluation – Experienced Level Content, November 4, 2013.	620
8.	Judicial Training Methods, <i>Guidelines for Evaluation of Judicial Training Practices</i> , European Judicial Training Network, 2017.	637
9.	Humayun.R. Khan and Falak Butool, <i>Impact of Judicial Training on Judicial Work Culture in District Courts</i> , Journal of the Indian Law Institute, Vol. 59, No. 2 (April - June 2017), pp. 188-199.	661
10.	Kate Melleon, <i>Judicial Training and Performance Appraisal: The Problem of Judicial Independence</i> , 60(5) The Modern Law Review 655-667 (1997).	674

## SESSION 5

### FRAMEWORK FOR JUDICIAL EDUCATION 2025-26

1.	Dr. Cheryl Thomas, <i>Review of Judicial Training and Education in other Jurisdictions</i> Report prepared for the Judicial Studies Board (2006).	689
2.	Judge Sandra E. Oxner, <i>Evaluating Judicial Education Organizations: What Can and Should be Measured?</i> The 2 <sup>nd</sup> International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary: Judicial Education in a World of Challenge and Change, 2004.	826
3.	Christie Warren, <i>Court Administration as a Tool for Judicial Reform</i> , College of William & Mary Law School, 2001.	839
4.	Centre for Research and Planning, <i>Recommended Annual Calendar for State Judicial Academies</i> , in Rethinking Judicial Education, pp. 59-69.	904
5.	<i>Guidelines for Training of Judicial Officers and Strengthening of State Judicial Academies</i> , Government of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Department of Justice, No. J-11011/04/2009-JR.	916

### SUPREME COURT JUDGMENTS

- i. *In Re: Social Science Textbook For Grade – 8 (Part-2) Published By NCERT And Ancillary Issues*, Suo Moto Writ Petition (Civil) No(s). 1/2026 Order Dated 11-03-2026
- ii. *Order dated 17.03.2025 Passed by the High Court of Judicature at Allahabad in Criminal Revision No. 1449/2024 & Ancillary Issues*, In re, 2026 SCC OnLine SC 207
- iii. *Parminder Singh v. Honey Goyal*, (2025) 9 SCC 539
- iv. *X (Juvenile) v. State of Karnataka*, (2024) 8 SCC 473
- v. *Initiatives for Inclusion Foundation v. Union of India*, (2024) 1 SCC 779
- vi. *Aureliano Fernandes v. State of Goa*, (2024) 1 SCC 632
- vii. *Satender Kumar Antil v. CBI*, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1842
- viii. *Gohar Mohammed v. U.P. SRTC*, (2023) 4 SCC 381
- ix. *Aditi alias Mithi v. Jitesh Sharma*, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1451
- x. *Raj Kumar @ Suman v State (NCT of Delhi)*, Criminal Appeal No. 1471 /2023 Judgment dated May 11, 2023

- xi. ***Expeditious Trial of Cases under Section 138 of N.I. Act 1881, In re, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 649***
- xii. ***Patil Automation Private Limited and Ors. v. Rakheja Engineers Private Limited (2022) 10 SCC 1***
- xiii. ***Policy Strategy for Grant of Bail, In re, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 1487***
- xiv. ***Patan Jamal Vali v. The State of Andhra Pradesh AIR 2021 SC 2190***
- xv. ***XYZ v. State of M.P., (2021) 16 SCC 179***
- xvi. ***Union Public Service Commission v. Bibhu Prasad Sarangi and Ors. (2021) 4 SCC 516***
- xvii. ***Bajaj Allianz General Insurance Company Private Ltd. v. Union of India and Ors. (16.11.2021 - SC Order) : MANU/SCOR/43928/2021***
- xviii. ***M.R. Krishna Murthi v. The New India Assurance Co. Ltd. and Ors. (2020) 15 SCC 493***
- xix. ***Ram Murti Yadav v. State of Uttar Pradesh and Ors. (2020) 1 SCC 801***
- xx. ***Alarming Rise in the Number of Reported Child Rape Incidents, In re, (2020) 7 SCC 130***
- xxi. ***Swapnil Tripathi and Ors. v. Supreme Court of India and Ors. AIR 2018 SC 4806***
- xxii. ***Re: Exploitation of Children in Orphanages in the State of Tamil Nadu v. Union of India and Ors. (2017) 7 SCC 578***
- xxiii. ***Voluntary Health Association of Punjab v. Union of India and Ors. (2016) 10 SCC 265***
- xxiv. ***Suresh v. State of Haryana (2015) 2 SCC 227***
- xxv. ***State of Gujarat v. Kishanbhai, (2014) 5 SCC 108***
- xxvi. ***OMA and Ors. v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 2013 SC 825***

#### HIGH COURT JUDGMENTS

- i. ***Vijay Gupta v. State (NCT of Delhi), 2026 SCC OnLine Del 453***
- ii. ***Mangrol Oil Mill v. Vikas Oil Industries, 2026 SCC OnLine Guj 559***
- iii. ***Suo Motu v. Union of India, 2025 SCC OnLine Ker 6460***
- iv. ***K. Jayaraman v. State, 2025 SCC OnLine Mad 372***
- v. ***B.D. Sharma v. State (NCT of Delhi), 2025 SCC OnLine Del 10994***
- vi. ***Pushpanjali Trust v. State of Punjab, 2025 SCC OnLine P&H 4804***
- vii. ***State (NCT of Delhi) v. Toshiba, 2025 SCC OnLine Del 9471***
- viii. ***X v. State (NCT of Delhi), 2025 SCC OnLine Del 2506***
- ix. ***Uma Maheshwari v. State of T.N., 2025 SCC OnLine Mad 8731***
- x. ***Bachittar Singh v. State (NCT of Delhi), (2025) 1 HCC (Del) 552***
- xi. ***S. v. State (NCT of Delhi), 2025 SCC OnLine Del 9812***
- xii. ***Au Small Finance Bank v. State of Punjab, 2025 SCC OnLine P&H 6271***
- xiii. ***Hanamant v. Parashuram, 2025 SCC OnLine Kar 19087***
- xiv. ***New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Ramesh, 2025 SCC OnLine Kar 19333***
- xv. ***Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. State of Rajasthan, 2025 SCC OnLine Raj 6088***
- xvi. ***Laddu Kumar Mehta v. State of Bihar, 2025 SCC OnLine Pat 2422***
- xvii. ***Diwakar Singh v. State of Bihar, 2025 SCC OnLine Pat 2146***
- xviii. ***Navneet Kumar Singh v. State of Bihar, 2025 SCC OnLine Pat 2973***
- xix. ***Suman Devi v. State of Bihar, 2025 SCC OnLine Pat 1858***
- xx. ***Seelam Nagamuni Naidu v. State of A.P., 2025 SCC OnLine AP 4802***

- xxi. ***Pawan Kharbanda v. State of Punjab***, 2025 SCC OnLine P&H 642
- xxii. ***Shamsher Bahadur v. State of Bihar***, 2025 SCC OnLine Pat 3492
- xxiii. ***Mohd. Akhtar Gujjar v. State (NCT of Delhi)***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 756
- xxiv. ***Kamlesh Devi v. State (NCT of Delhi)***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 3306
- xxv. ***Ajay Singhania v. CBI***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 2175
- xxvi. ***Court on its own motion v. State of Tripura***, 2024 SCC OnLine Tri 655
- xxvii. ***Virender Chahal v. State***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 1630
- xxviii. ***Maksood Ahmad v. State (NCT of Delhi)***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 418
- xxix. ***Shivanand Ingalagi v. State of Karnataka***, 2024 SCC OnLine Kar 13888
- xxx. ***Vaisakh v. State of Kerala***, 2024 SCC OnLine Ker 5515
- xxxi. ***Enforcement Directorate v. Ajay S. Mittal***, 2024 SCC OnLine Del 4047
- xxxii. ***Rajeev Kumar v. Arti Kumari***, 2024 SCC OnLine Pat 6434
- xxxiii. ***Arshad v. State of M.P.***, 2024 SCC OnLine MP 5183
- xxxiv. ***Bhuvan Singh v. State of Chhattisgarh***, 2024 SCC OnLine Chh 2583
- xxxv. ***Saha Alam v. State of Tripura***, 2024 SCC OnLine Tri 484
- xxxvi. ***Mohd. Sahabuddin v. State of Jharkhand***, 2024 SCC OnLine Jhar 883
- xxxvii. ***Bhanei Prasad v. State of H.P.***, 2024 SCC OnLine HP 2851
- xxxviii. ***Pankaj Sharma v. State (UT of J&K)***, 2024 SCC OnLine J&K 35
- xxxix. ***Anand Narayan Sakpal v. State of Maharashtra***, (Bombay High Court) 2024:BHC-AS:16899
- xl. ***Anas Ali v. State***, 2022 SCC OnLine Mad 5997
- xli. ***Venkatachalam v. The Inspector of Police, (Madras High Court)*** Crl.A.No.113 of 2021 judgment dated 07-07-2021
- xl.ii. ***Sumit Tanwar v. State of Haryana***, (High Court of Punjab & Haryana) CRM-M-25904-2021 Order dated July 8, 2021
- xl.iii. ***Renold Mike Tyson v. State***, (Madras High Court) Crl.A.No.93 of 2020 Judgment dated June 23, 2021
- xl.iv. ***Khushi Kumari v. State of Bihar***, 2021 SCC OnLine Pat 1352
- xl.v. ***Suo Moto v. State, (Rajasthan High Court)***, D.B. Civil Writ Petition No. 3453/2018 Order dated 15-03-2021
- xl.vi. ***Kundan Kumar v. State of Bihar & Ors.*** (Patna High Court) WP (Crl) No. 1703/2019 Order dated January 7, 2020
- xl.vii. ***Sangamitra Acharya (Dr.) v. State (NCT of Delhi)***, 2018 SCC OnLine Del 8450
- xl.viii. ***Cholamandalam MS General Insurance Company Ltd. v. The Inspector of Police Cuddalore and Ors.***, MANU/TN/2800/2017
- xl.ix. ***State of J and K vs. Zulfakar Ahmad*** MANU/JK/0136/2015

#### **Additional Reading**

- ***Training Module for Legal Aid Defense Counsel***, Centre for Research and Planning, Supreme Court of India (2025)